

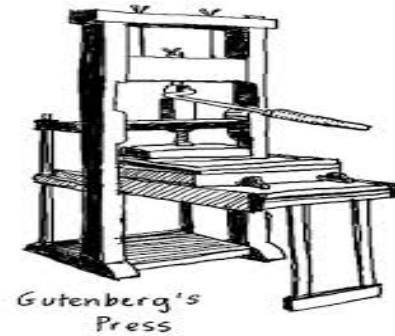
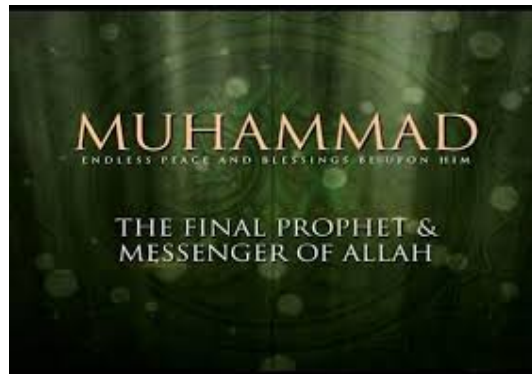
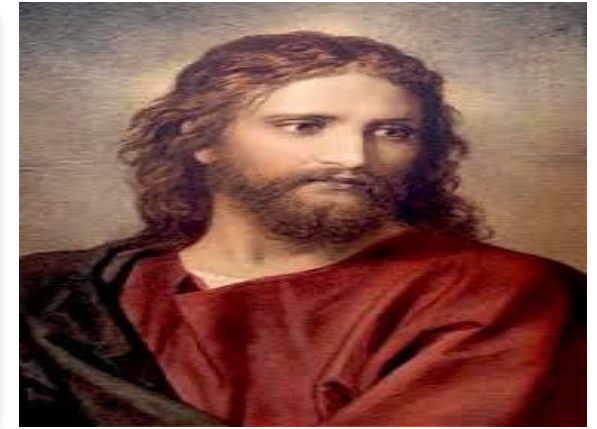
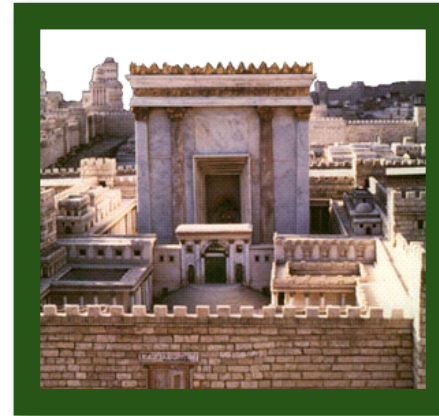
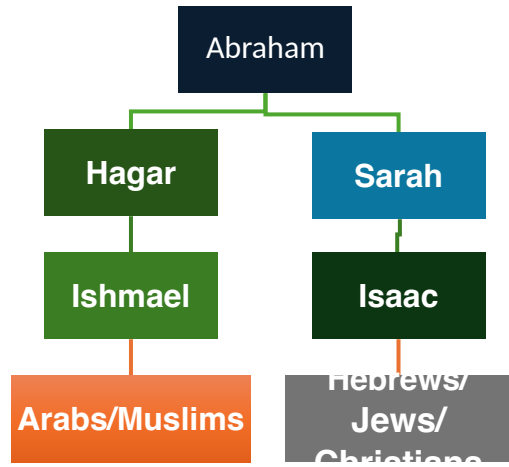
Throughout the Diaspora, Jews lived with the fear of discrimination and expulsion

History of Expulsions

- **From 250 C.E. – 1948 Jews experienced more than eighty expulsions almost every major European country – an average of one expulsion nearly every twenty-one years.**
- **In all cases, Jews had three choices – Convert, Leave, Die and in Muslim controlled countries Jews became protected under Dhimmi laws**

Anti-Semitism, hatred of Jews, drove these Expulsions

- **Economic – Jews are scapegoats for difficult economic conditions**
- **Racial – Jews considered inferior race**
- **Religious – Jews arrogantly claim to be G-d's chosen people**
- **Deicide – Accusation of Jews killing Jesus**



Why they can't reach an agreement

- **Conflicting Emotions and Values**
- **Unrealistic Expectations**
- **Messianic Interpretations**
- **Rejectionist Policies**
- **Unwilling to Sacrifice or be Pragmatic**
- **Denial of each other's narratives**
- **Failure to accept reconciliation**



HOW CAN THIS BE RESOLVED?

- ▶ Incremental progress vs. comprehensive agreement
- ▶ Strong peace-keeping troops
- ▶ Move Israel and destroy Jews
- ▶ Move Palestine and destroy Palestinians
- ▶ One state with a democratic government
- ▶ 2 states for 2 peoples
- ▶ Surrounding nations contribute land
- ▶ Money becomes less important than relationships
- ▶ Better leadership
- ▶ Palestinians do not abandon their claims but agree to a truce
- ▶ Recognize Palestinian identity is based on clan membership
- ▶ Promote a UAE model for the Palestinian people